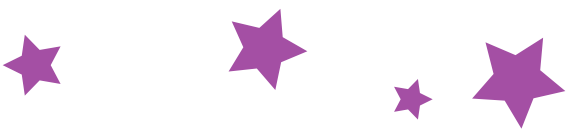




Place



Date



Time



To a Birthday Party for: 

